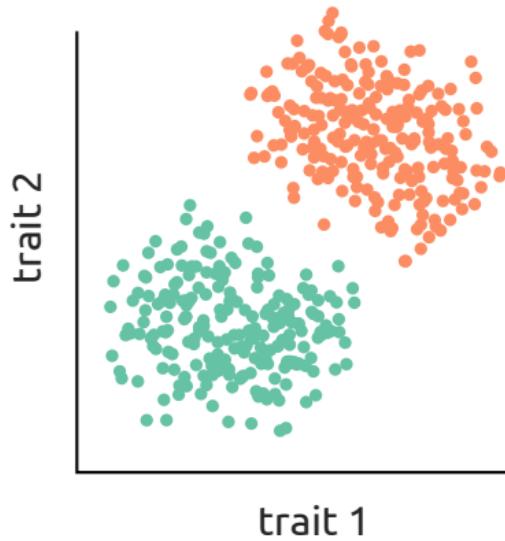
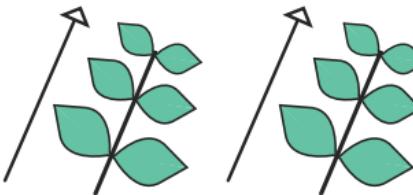
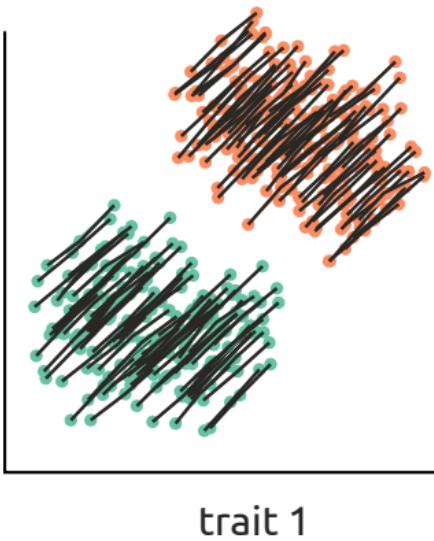


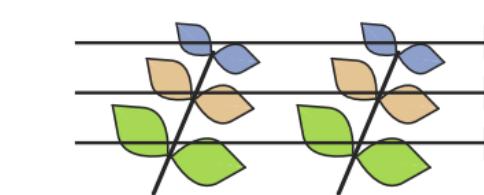
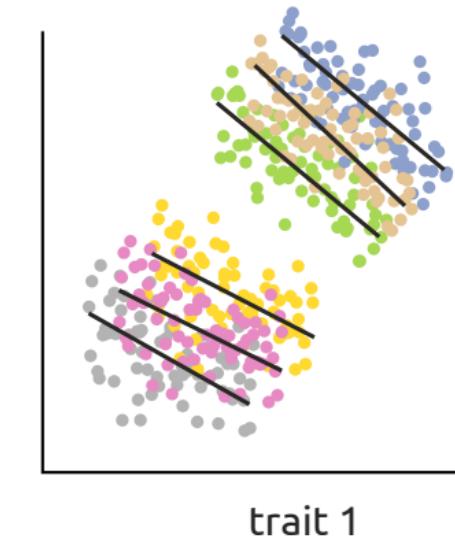
Leaf trait distributions



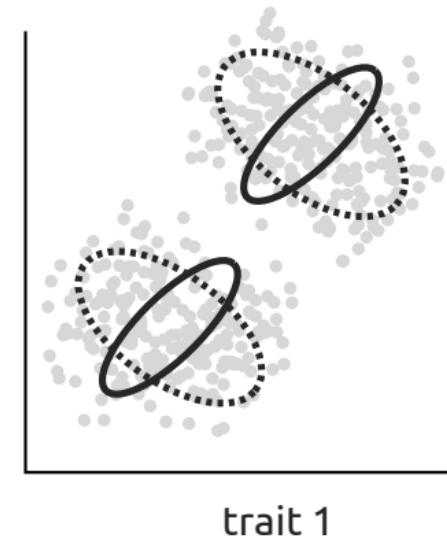
Within-branch variation



Across-individual variation



Evolutionary trajectories



trait 1

- Dashed square: G-matrix
- Solid square: D-matrix